

# The National Center for Biomedical Ontology

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☐ [GO:0003673 : Gene Ontology \(92932\)](#)

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☒ ☒ [GO:0007610 : behavior \(566\)](#)

• ☒ [GO:0000004 : biological process unknown \(6152\)](#)

☐ ☒ [GO:0007154 : cell communication \(11916\)](#)

☒ ☒ [GO:0007155 : cell adhesion \(830\)](#)

• ☒ [GO:0030260 : cell invasion \(0\)](#)

☒ ☒ [GO:0008037 : cell recognition \(210\)](#)

☐ ☒ [GO:0007267 : cell-cell signaling \(1318\)](#)

☒ ☒ [GO:0045168 : cell-cell signaling involved in cell fate commitment \(0\)](#)

☐ ☒ [GO:0030072 : peptide hormone secretion \(6\)](#)

• ☒ [GO:0030252 : growth hormone secretion \(2\)](#)

• ☒ [GO:0030073 : insulin secretion \(4\)](#)

• ☒ [GO:0030103 : vasopressin secretion \(2\)](#)

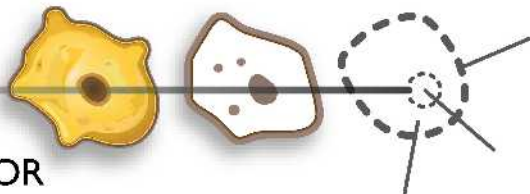
☒ ☒ [GO:0019226 : transmission of nerve impulse \(688\)](#)

☒ ☒ [GO:0030383 : host-pathogen interaction \(12\)](#)

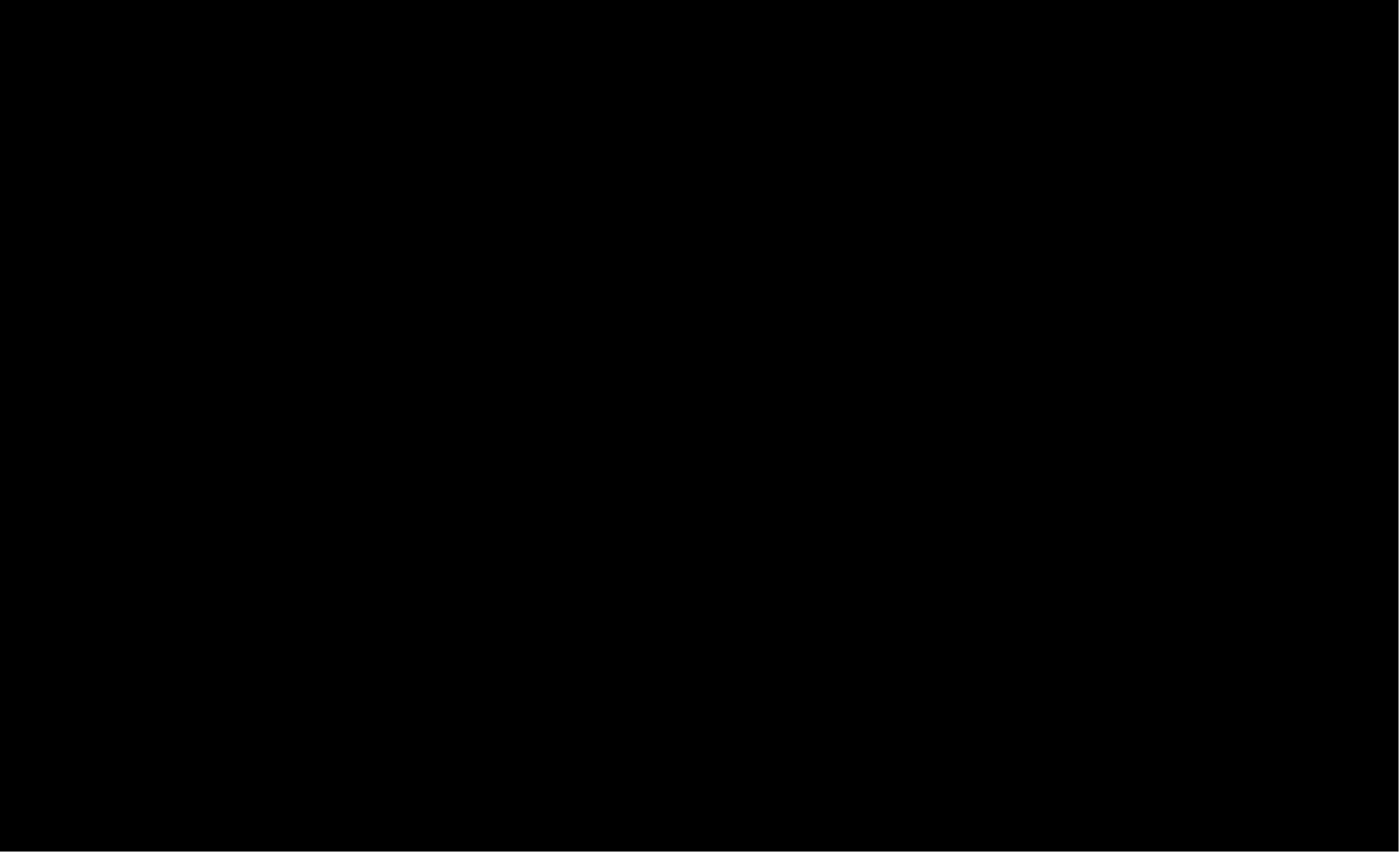
☒ ☒

# The National Center for Biomedical Ontology

- One of three National Centers for Biomedical Computing launched by NIH in 2005
- Collaboration of Stanford, Berkeley, Mayo, Buffalo, Victoria, UCSF, Oregon, and Cambridge
- Primary goal is to make ontologies accessible and usable
- Research will develop technologies for ontology indexing, alignment, and peer review



# A Portion of the OBO Library



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## Ontologies

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[⊕](#) Ontologies

Select	Focus	Ontology	Knowledge Representation Language	Foundry	Current Version	Release Date	Version Status
<input type="radio"/>		▼ Ontologies					
<input type="radio"/>	<a href="#">⊕</a>	▼ Anatomy					
<input type="radio"/>		<a href="#">BRENDA tissue / enzyme source</a>	OBO Text	No	1.1	5/3/2006	Production
<input type="radio"/>		<a href="#">Cell type</a>	OBO Text	Yes	1.1	5/3/2006	Pre-Production
<input type="radio"/>		<a href="#">Drosophila gross anatomy</a>	OBO Text	Yes	1.1	5/3/2006	Production
<input type="radio"/>		<a href="#">Mosquito gross anatomy</a>	OBO Text	No	1.1	5/3/2006	Production
<input type="radio"/>	<a href="#">⊕</a>	▼ Gross Anatomy					
<input type="radio"/>	<a href="#">⊕</a>	▼ Animal Gross Anatomy					
<input type="radio"/>	<a href="#">⊕</a>	▼ Fish Anatomy					
<input type="radio"/>		<a href="#">Medaka fish anatomy and development</a>	OBO Text	Yes	1.1	5/3/2006	Pre-Production
<input type="radio"/>		<a href="#">Zebrafish anatomy and development</a>	OBO Text	Yes	1.1	5/3/2006	Production
<input type="radio"/>	<a href="#">⊕</a>	▼ Human Developmental Anatomy					
<input type="radio"/>		<a href="#">Human developmental anatomy, abstract version</a>	OBO Text	Yes	1.1	5/3/2006	Production
<input type="radio"/>		<a href="#">Human developmental anatomy, timed version</a>	OBO Text	Yes	1.1	5/3/2006	Production
<input type="radio"/>	<a href="#">⊕</a>	▼ Mouse Anatomy					
<input type="radio"/>		<a href="#">Mouse gross anatomy and development</a>	OBO Text	Yes	1.1	5/3/2006	Production
<input type="radio"/>		<a href="#">Mouse adult gross anatomy</a>	OBO Text	Yes	1.1	5/3/2006	Production
<input type="radio"/>	<a href="#">⊕</a>	▼ Microbial Anatomy					
<input type="radio"/>		<a href="#">Dictyostelium discoideum anatomy</a>	OBO Text	Yes	1.1	5/3/2006	Pre-Production
<input type="radio"/>		<a href="#">Fungal gross anatomy</a>	OBO Text	Yes	1.1	5/3/2006	Production
<input type="radio"/>	<a href="#">⊕</a>	▼ Plant Anatomy					
<input type="radio"/>		<a href="#">Maize gross anatomy</a>	OBO Text	Yes	1.1	5/3/2006	Pre-Production
<input type="radio"/>		<a href="#">Cereal plant gross anatomy</a>	OBO Text	Yes	1.1	5/3/2006	Retired
<input type="radio"/>	<a href="#">⊕</a>	▼ Chemical					

# Other Center Activities

- Biological Driving Projects that will use BioPortal ontologies to annotate biomedical data
- Collaborating projects that will use BioPortal ontologies for
  - natural-language processing
  - information integration
  - data and knowledge visualization
- Outreach activities to help different communities to build better ontologies and to utilize the Center's technology

# Are we addressing the right questions?

- No one has done a requirements analysis for biomedical informatics
- Centers were selected by peer review of proposals, not programmatic determination to cover the waterfront
- Lots of stuff is missing
  - Grid computing
  - Data integration
  - Natural-language processing
  - Et cetera

# What are we missing?

- Ontology content
- Ontology content
- Ontology content
- Ontology content



# What are the prime areas for collaboration?

- Activities that can stimulate NCBC technology development
- Technology development that can contribute to NCBC core mission
- Biomedical research that can inter-relate NCBC technology
- Becoming a Driving Biological Project

# What is NCBO seeking in collaboration?

- Ontology management, visualization, alignment, annotation, peer-review
- Biomedical research projects that dependent critically on the Center's technology—particularly in *new* application areas such as
  - Natural-language processing
  - Decision support
  - Data integration
  - Et cetera

